

**Table 9.4** Computing  $D$  for a Related  $t$  Test

<i>Volunteer</i>	<i>Before</i>	<i>After</i>	$D$ ( <i>After</i> – <i>Before</i> )
A	22	19	–3
B	22	19	–3
C	23	18	–5
D	26	25	–1
E	23	20	–3
F	25	21	–4